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Inventory and Monitoring of Natural Vegetation and Related Resources in an Arid Environment by the Use of ERTS-A Imagery (Proposal No. 311)

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Our investigation involves analysis of ERTS-1 data for a primary and a secondary test site. During this reporting period the vegetation types of the primary site were identified. This represents an extremely important accomplishment on this project; utilization of a vegetation legend is an integral part of all our planned ERTS-1 analyses. In addition, a photo interpretation testing procedure has been designed that will be used to partially achieve the goals stated in Objective 1 of our "Statement of Work."

Paper presented during this reporting period:

"Vegetation-Terrain Feature Relationships in Southeast Arizona" By David A. Mouat

In: Proceedings, International Conference on Remote Sensing in Arid Lands, November 8, 9, and 10, 1972, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.

(E72-10360) INVENTORY AND MONITORING OF NATURAL VEGETATION AND RELATED RESOURCES IN AN ARID ENVIRONMENT BY THE USE OF ERTS-A B.J. Schrumpf (Oregon State Univ.) 31 Dec. 1972 4 p CSCL 08F

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Inventory and Monitoring of Natural Vegetation and Related Resources in an Arid Environment by the Use of ERTS-A Imagery (Proposal No. 311), Barry J. Schrumpf, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon.

The following significant accomplishments were realized during this reporting period. Field data collected on 500 sites prior to the start of the current project was analyzed to establish a vegetation classification for our primary test site. It is an area of approximately 3200 square miles with Tucson, Arizona, in the northwest corner and Willcox Playa in the northeast. The vegetation of this region includes representatives of, or shows the influences of, the Sonoran and Chihuahuan Deserts, shortgrass prairie, Arizona chaparral, juniper-oak woodland, and pine forest. Twenty-nine vegetation types have been recognized; they are listed in Figure 1.

Figure 1. Vegetation Types of the Tucson Study Area

- Larrea tridentata with or without annuals
- Larrea tridentata with Prosopis juliflora, Zinnia pumila, and/or Opuntia (chollas)
- Cercidium microphyllum and Cereus giganteus often with Encelia farinosa and Opuntia and without Franseria deltoidea
- Atriplex canescens and Prosopis juliflora
- Coldenia canescens, Zinnia pumila, Fouquieria splendens, and Tridens pulchellus
- Prosopis juliflora and Haplopappus tenuisectus with Opuntia (chollas)
- Prosopis juliflora and Haplopappus tenuisectus without Opuntia (chollas)
- Acacia constricta and Calliandra eriophylla usually with Prosopis juliflora and Fouquieria splendens
- Acacia constricta and Prosopis juliflora usually with Opuntia and without Calliandra eriophylla
- Acacia vernicosa, Flourensia cernua, and Larrea tridentata, without Rhus microphyllum and Dalea formosa
- Acacia vernicosa, Flourensia cernua, Larrea tridentata, and Rhus microphyllum
- Aloysia wrightii usually with Fouquieria splendens, Acacia constricta, and Opuntia (prickly pear)
- Mortonia scabrella with Rhus choriophylla; often with Cercocarpus brevifolius
- Mortonia scabrella without Rhus choriophylla; often with Larrea tridentata, Parthenium incanum, and/or Zinnia pumila
- Prosopis juliflora and Bouteloua without Quercus and Juniperus
- Prosopis juliflora and Bouteloua with Quercus (usually Q. oblongifolia) and/or Juniperus
- Bouteloua and Aristida with Nolina microcarpa
- Bouteloua and Aristida without large shrubs, Nolina microcarpa, or Yucca

Figure 1. (Continued)

Bouteloua and Calliandra eriophylla usually with Prosopis juliflora and Aristida, and without Acacia constricta

Prosopis juliflora bosque

Sporobolus wrightii often with Prosopis juliflora

Hilaria mutica and Prosopis juliflora

Cercocarpus brevifolius with Juniperus deppeana and/or Pinus cembroides and usually with Quercus

Quercus, Arctostaphylos pungens, Pinus cembroides, Juniperus deppeana; without Mimosa biuncifera

Quercus and Arctostaphylos pungens usually with Mimosa biuncifera; without Pinus cembroides

Cowania mexicana usually with Juniperus

Quercus and Mimosa without Arctostaphylos pungens or Cercocarpus brevifolius

Pinus, with or without P. cembroides, often with Pseudotsuga menziesii, Quercus hypoleucoides, and Q. gambelii

Populus fremontii, Platanus wrightii, and/or Fraxinus velutina

